



Asamblea anual UNE

Las editoriales UNE en defensa de una edición de calidad, ética y socialmente responsable

**13, 14 y 15 de noviembre
Zaragoza**

jueves 13 de noviembre

9:30-11:00 h. Mesa redonda y coloquio: *¿Cómo actuar ante las malas prácticas y fraude en la comunicación científica?*

Ponentes:

- **D.ª Iratxe Puebla**, Facilitation and Integrity officer de COPE (Committee on Publication Ethics).
- **D. Ángel Delgado-Vázquez**, jefe de Servicio de Soporte al Aprendizaje y la Investigación en la Universidad Pablo de Olavide.
- **D. Alberto Martín Martín**, profesor titular. Facultad de Comunicación y Documentación de la Universidad de Granada.

Presenta y modera:

- **D.ª Reme Pérez**, vicepresidenta UNE.

CÓMO ACTUAR ANTE LAS MALAS PRÁCTICAS Y EL FRAUDE EN LA COMUNICACIÓN CIENTÍFICA

CASUÍSTICA

¿SABEMOS QUÉ CONSTITUYE MALAS PRÁCTICAS Y FRAUDE?

Mis definiciones operativas:

PATRONES ANÓMALOS ≠ MALAS PRÁCTICAS ≠ FRAUDE

- **Patrones anómalos:** comportamientos que se salen de lo habitual para una determinada actividad y que pueden ser analizados
- **Malas prácticas:** comportamientos contrarios al objetivo de la actividad que se realiza, causando perjuicio a la misma
- **Fraude:** acto de cometer malas prácticas intencionadamente, con el fin de obtener un beneficio personal, a pesar del perjuicio a la actividad



CLASIFICANDO LAS MALAS PRÁCTICAS

- Según la(s) fase(s) de la investigación a la(s) que afectan:
 - Procesos de investigación
 - Diseño y planificación, recogida de datos, análisis e interpretación de resultados, revisión de la literatura...
 - Procesos de comunicación científica
 - Procesos de revisión, **contenido de las publicaciones...**
- Según los roles desde los que se pueden cometer:
 - Autores, revisores, editores, gestores de repositorios, gestores de bases de datos / rankings, evaluadores...

MALAS PRÁCTICAS EN LA PUBLICACIÓN CIENTÍFICA

UN DOCUMENTO CIENTÍFICO DEBE SER **FIEL REFLEJO DE LA ACTIVIDAD CIENTÍFICA** QUE DESCRIBE O DE LA QUE SE DERIVA

¿QUÉ CONSTITUYE UNA MALA PRÁCTICA DE PUBLICACIÓN?:
TODAS AQUELLAS SITUACIONES EN LAS QUE **EL REFLEJO**
(DOCUMENTO) **SE DESVÍE DE LA REALIDAD** (ACTIVIDAD CIENTÍFICA)

PROPIEDADES QUE DEBEN CUMPLIR LOS DOCUMENTOS CIENTÍFICOS

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Es fiel y completa representación de las actividades de investigación que evidencia

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DOCUMENTOS FALSOS


Home Industrial Design Designing

Conference Paper PDF Available

Designing complex environments with artificial intelligence

December 2005

Authors:

 **Devika Rout**
University of Delhi

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Figura 11. Ejemplos de fechas de subida a ResearchGate de documentos que citan masivamente al profesor Corchado.

Tabla 10. Conjunto de documentos con diferentes títulos subidos a ResearchGate, cuyo texto coincide completamente.

| Autor | Título | Fecha de subida | URL |
|------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| A. Agrawal | A Case-Based Reasoning system application | 31/08/2018 | 🔗 |
| A. Agrawal | PREPRINT A Case-Based Reasoning system application | 31/08/2018 | 🔗 |
| A. Agrawal | PREPRINT Yet another Case-Based Reasoning system application | 31/08/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Orka intelligent system: a Case-Based Reasoning system application | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Orka intelligent system | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Orka intelligent system: a CBR application | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Real time expert system | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Real time expert system using CBR systems | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Real time expert system using Case-Based Reasoning systems | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Oceanographic intelligent models | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Oceanographic CBR models | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |
| M. Ress | Oceanographic Case-Base Reasoning models | 04/04/2018 | 🔗 |

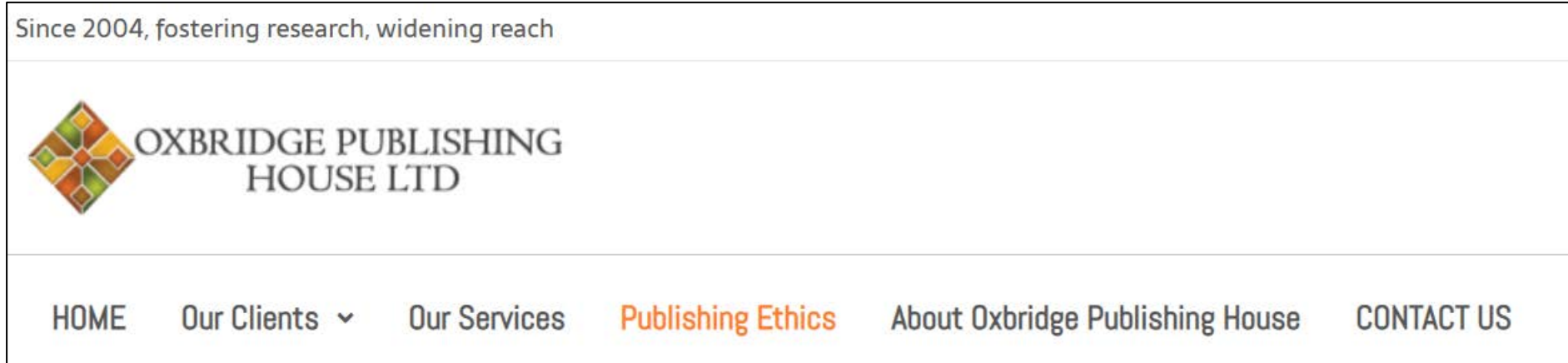


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- ICMJE (International Committee of Medical Journal Editors)
- DOAJ (Directory of Open Access Journals) Best Practices
- OASPA (Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association) Ethical Guidelines

DECLARACIONES FALSAS



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Es fiel y completa representación de las actividades de investigación que evidencia

MANIPULACIÓN DE CITAS

Referencias citadas
a trabajos de
revistas que nunca
antes habían sido
citadas en
**Profesional de la
Información**



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| Cited journal | Nº of references |
|---|------------------|
| JOURNAL OF COMMERCIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY | 39 |
| CULTURA. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY OF CULTURE AND AXIOLOGY | 23 |
| EUROPEAN JOURNAL FOR PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION | 23 |
| EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES: THEORY AND PRACTICE | 12 |
| CROATIAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS REVIEW | 11 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INSTRUCTIONAL CASES | 11 |
| ARTSEDUCA | 10 |
| EURASIAN JOURNAL OF APPLIED LINGUISTICS | 10 |
| EURASIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH | 10 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EBUSINESS AND EGOVERNMENT STUDIES | 10 |
| RITA REVISTA INDEXADA DE TEXTOS ACADEMICOS | 10 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OPERATIONS AND QUANTITATIVE MANAGEMENT | 9 |
| OPERATIONAL RESEARCH IN ENGINEERING SCIENCES: THEORY AND APPLICATIONS | 9 |
| TRANSNATIONAL MARKETING JOURNAL | 9 |
| AGBIOFORUM | 8 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CYBER CRIMINOLOGY | 8 |
| JOURNAL OF CARCINOGENESIS | 8 |
| JOURNAL OF MODERN PROJECT MANAGEMENT | 8 |
| PRZESTRZEN SPOLECZNA | 8 |
| REVIEW OF DIABETIC STUDIES | 8 |

FIABILIDAD

Es fiel y completa representación de las actividades de investigación que evidencia

MANIPULACIÓN DE CITAS

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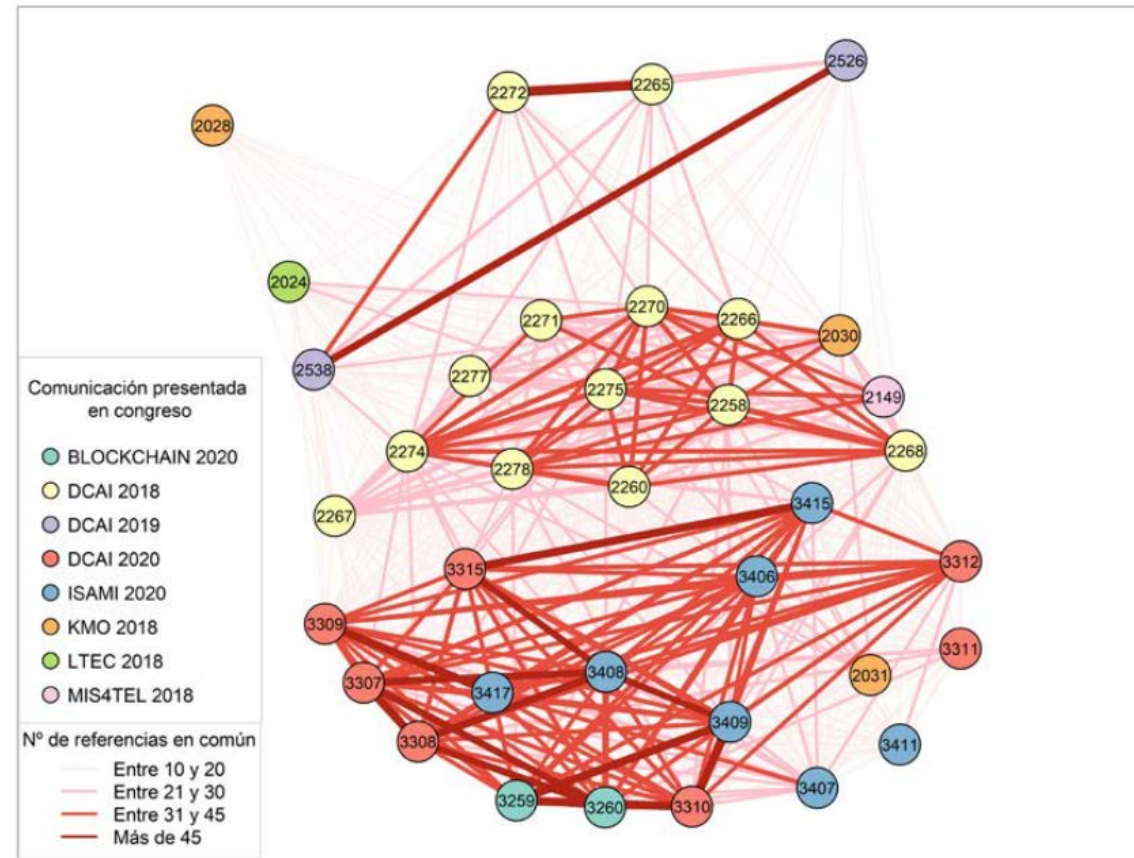


Figura 17. Similitud en las listas de referencias en un cluster de 36 documentos publicados en actas de congreso de Springer.

FIABILIDAD

Es fiel y completa representación de las actividades de investigación que evidencia

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AI-Based Proposal for Epileptic Seizure Prediction in Real-Time

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Abstract. Epilepsy has a great importance for researchers as this group of neurological disorders affects to roughly 1% of the global population. Modelling the behaviour of epileptic brains and generating predictions of when the next seizures will take place has the potential of contributing to several research lines and even to evolve into real-life treatments. Using a combination of mathematical methods with machine learning techniques can achieve a high performance in seizure prediction, which shall be based on a properly labelled dataset and manually evaluated by an expert.

Keywords: Epilepsy · Algorithms · Machine learning

1 Introduction

Epilepsy has always been an important challenge for society and nowadays it still is [1–9]. Recent discoveries have found treatments for many neurological disorders, which shows the great potential our current scientific tools have. In particular, machine learning is achieving promising results in recent years [10–15]. Its great capacity to find complex patterns hidden in between vast amounts of data and to generalise them, finding the underlying rules, allows researchers to apply its algorithms in their researches with a great versatility. Fields like medicine, engineering, pharmacology and several more have greatly benefited from machine learning. In particular, its revolutionary advantages in image recognition, natural language processing (NLP) and data science are useful in almost all disciplines [16–24]. This article tackles the problem of epileptic seizure prediction using a mixture of machine-learning and new mathematical algorithms, which is a novelty approach in this field.

In this paper, an algorithm which will output the probability of *imminent seizures* is presented. Based on the output, a system which produces short-term alerts before a seizure will be created. In our approach, a electroencephalography (EEG) is used to detect local field potentials and therefore produce the data which will be used as input [25, 26]. The data is labelled discerning the ictal events, inter-ictal events and the normal brain state. The classification is carried out using several well-studied mathematical algorithms. Such a labels are used

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to create a time series which behaviour is modelled by a CNN (convolutional neural network) and a RNN (recurrent neural network). Finally, the output is used to create the early-warning alert system, which will issue a warning if the output of the network is higher than a certain threshold [27].

2 Conclusion

This work proposes a novel system for brain data processing with the ability to predict future seizures, using machine learning and mathematical algorithms. The algorithm has been applied to the data obtained by a EEG of the brain of mice. The main goal of the system is to obtain a properly labelled dataset and to achieve accurate predictions of ictal events on short beforehand. Furthermore, the algorithm is designed to minimise type II errors as it is preferable to detect “too many” possible seizures, than to miss any of them. The most significant results obtained in this work are listed below.

This paper provides a novel, artificial intelligence-based and real-time system, which allows a correct early-warning alarm system for seizures. We also address its possible applications in patient’s treatments and industry applications. In future work, we will extend the system to more complex data from humans and will improve the performance so that the system can work in real-time with (complex) human data.

Acknowledgements. This paper has been partially supported by the Salamanca Ciudad de Cultura y Saberes Foundation under the Talent Attraction Programme (CHROMOSOME project).

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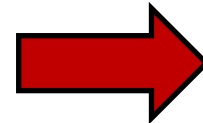
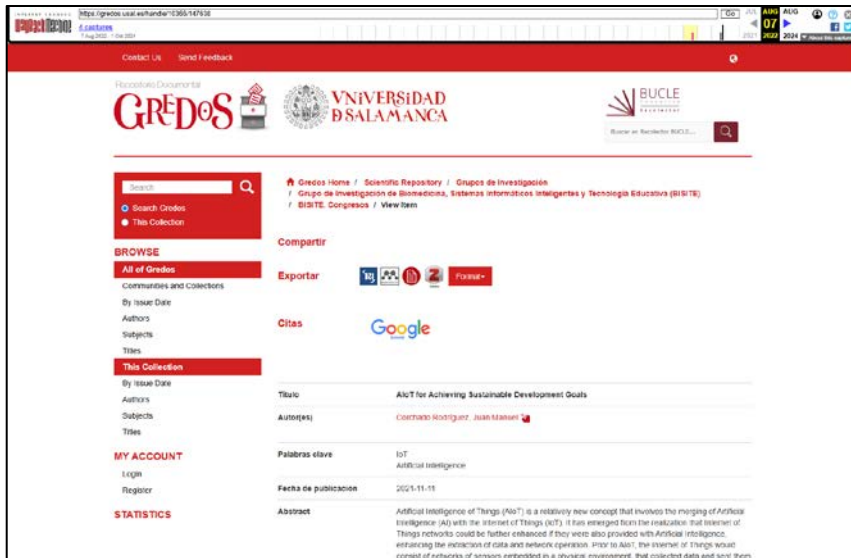


Tabla 8. Evolución del número de documentos disponible en cada colección asociada al grupo BISITE en el repositorio GREDOS.

| | 03 junio 2023 | 13 marzo 2024 | 23 abril 2024 | 21 septiembre 2024 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| BISITE. Artículos | 262 | 295 | 290 | 294 |
| BISITE. Capítulos de libros | 90 | 95 | 50 | 39 |
| BISITE. Congresos | 424 | 248 | 232 | 288 |
| BISITE. Libros | 76 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| BISITE. Ponencias / Actas | - | 19 | 25 | 38 |
| URL | | | | |



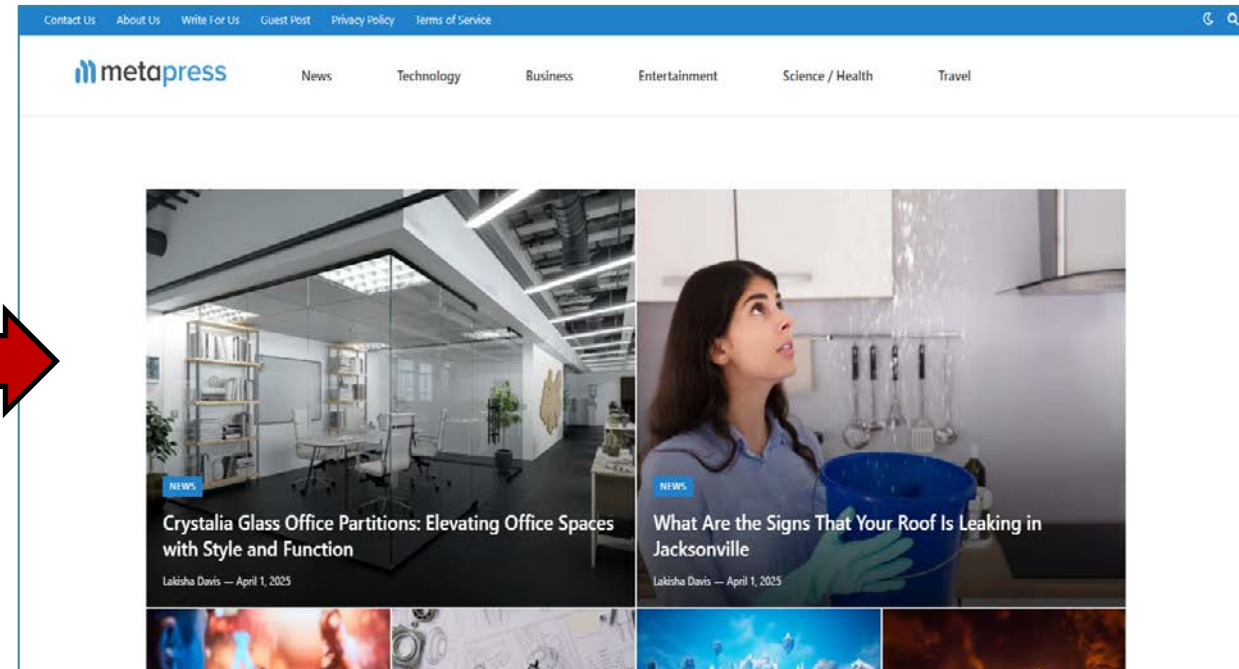
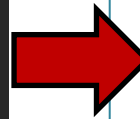
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‘Stealth corrections’: when journals quietly fix papers

Last March, René Aquarius noticed some overlapping patterns in a figure about a 2016 study on the blood-brain barrier. So he took to PubPeer, an online site where scientists often discuss papers, to raise his concerns.

An author of the study published in *Neuroscience Letters* responded saying they are checking the original data to figure out the problem. A



René Aquarius



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<https://retractionwatch.com/2024/09/12/stealth-corrections-when-journals-quietly-fix-papers/>

LA INDUSTRIA EDITORIAL FRAUDULENTA: LOS PAPER MILLS

Grupos coordinados que adquieren o generan contenido académico o con apariencia académica. Se encargan de gestionar su aceptación en revistas académicas de manera engañosa, y obtienen beneficio económico a partir de la venta de posiciones de coautoría en estos trabajos a investigadores que no han participado en los mismos.

Generación de contenido

- Trabajos “hechos con molde”
- Trabajos fabricados completamente
- Reescrituras de contenido ya publicado


Gestión de aceptación en revistas




- Soborno de editores
- Manipulación de peer review
- Hijacked journals
- Revistas vendidas

Beneficio económico

- Venta de autorías
- Venta de citas

LA INDUSTRIA EDITORIAL FRAUDULENTA: LOS PAPER MILLS



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#Royal_Society_of_Chemistry

October 3

Co-Authors Participation

Total 5 author

- ◆ 1st author: 350 USD
- ◆ 3rd author: 300 USD
- ◆ 5th author: 280 USD
- ◆ 7th author: 250 USD

Title: Smart pH and NIR-Responsive Core-Shell Electrospun Nanofibers Integrating $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ MXene, Exosome-Mimetic Vesicles, and Curcumin for Intelligent Wound Healing

Abstract

The development of multifunctional wound dressings that respond to physiological cues is essential for effective tissue repair. Here, we report smart pH- and near-infrared (NIR)-responsive core-shell electrospun nanofibers integrating $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ MXene, exosome-mimetic vesicles (EMVs), and curcumin. The core-shell architecture was designed to enable sustained curcumin release, while $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ MXene provided efficient photothermal conversion and intrinsic antibacterial activity. EMVs were incorporated to recapitulate native exosome functions, enhancing cellular communication and angiogenesis.....

Journal name: Biomaterials Science

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| | | Noviembre 2016 |
| TÍTULO | Información y documentación | |
| | Gestión de documentos | |
| | Parte 1: Conceptos y principios | |

La comunicación científica debe incorporar los principios del *records management* para asegurar un desarrollo riguroso y sostenible del registro científico.



CÓMO ACTUAR FRENTE A LAS MALAS PRÁCTICAS

Desincentivar (prevenir)

Perseguir (investigar)

Castigar (penalizar)



PREGUNTAS, REFLEXIONES

- **¿Hay una apuesta decidida para actuar frente a las malas prácticas de publicación en España?**
- **¿Quién debe actuar? Es difícil ser cirujano de uno mismo**
- **Muchas malas prácticas no son fáciles de detectar**
- **Las que se detectan son las más burdas**
- **Aun así, las reacciones son lentas o inexistentes (reactividad vs. proactividad)**